

## ANNUAL INFORMATION FORM

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

October 28, 2020

IBC Advanced Alloys Corp.

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# **Preliminary Notes**

## Effective Date of Information

This annual information form ("AIF") of IBC Advanced Alloys Corp. is dated October 26, 2020. The information in this AIF is as of June 30, 2020 unless otherwise indicated. As used in this AIF, the terms "IBC", the "Company", "we", "us", and "our" mean IBC Advanced Alloys Corp., unless otherwise indicated.

## **Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

This AIF and certain documents incorporated by reference contain forward-looking statements. Forwardlooking statements consist of statements that are not purely historical, including any statements regarding beliefs, plans, expectations or intentions regarding the future. Often, but not always, forwardlooking statements can be identified by the use of words such as "plans", "expects", "budget", "scheduled", "estimates", "forecasts", "intends", "anticipates", or "believes" or variations (including negative and grammatical variations) of such words and phrases or statements that certain actions, events or results "may", "could", "would", "should", "might" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements, or industry results, to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. No assurance can be given that any of the events anticipated by the forward-looking statements will occur or, if they do occur, what benefits we will obtain from them. These forward-looking statements reflect management's current views and are based on certain assumptions and are effective only as of October 26, 2020. These assumptions, which include, management's current expectations, estimates and assumptions about certain projects and the markets we operate in, the global economic environment, interest rates, exchange rates and, our business strategy, plans, outlook and shareholder value, projections, targets and expectations and our ability to manage our assets and operating costs, may prove to be incorrect.

Forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, level of activity, performance or achievements to be materially different from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements, including:

- our estimates regarding capital requirements;
- future production, future cash and total costs of production for our manufacturing operations;
- our expectations with respect to future acquisitions and joint venture transactions with third parties;
- changes in general economic conditions, the financial markets and the demand of our products;
- our expectations with respect to the timing, progress and success of the various stages comprising our nuclear fuels programs;
- changes in, and the effects of, the laws, regulations and government policies affecting operations, particularly laws, regulations and policies; and
- uncertainties in the market price for minerals and metals, such as copper, and exchange rates.

Although we have attempted to identify factors that would cause actual actions, events or results to differ materially from those disclosed in the forward-looking statements or information there may be other factors that cause actual results, performances, achievements or events not to be anticipated, estimated or intended. Other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially include, but are not limited to, those set forth herein under "Risk Factors". Also, many of the factors are beyond our control. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements or information. We

undertake no obligation to reissue or update forward-looking statements or information as a result of new information or events after the date hereof except as may be required by law. All forward-looking statements and information made in this AIF are qualified by this cautionary statement.

Information Incorporated by Reference

The information contained in the following documents is incorporated by reference as part of this AIF:

- (1) our consolidated annual financial statements as at June 30, 2020, together with the auditors' report and management's discussion and analysis;
- (2) our management information circular dated November 7, 2019, pertaining to our annual general and special meeting of shareholders held on December 20, 2019;
- (3) all documents, including material change reports and quarterly interim financial statements, including management's discussion and analysis, as filed with securities commissions in accordance with the requirements of National Instrument 51-102 Continuous Disclosure Obligations ("NI 51-102").

These documents are available for viewing on SEDAR at www.sedar.com under IBC's profile. Copies are also available upon request from our offices. All financial information in this AIF has been prepared in accordance with accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

#### Purpose

This AIF is prepared in accordance with Form 51-102F2 and NI 51-102 established by the Canadian Securities Administrators, for the limited purpose of providing material information about us and our business at a certain point in time, in the context of its historical and possible future developments.

#### Currency

Financial amounts, other than amounts per share or per pound, are presented in thousands of United States dollars ("\$") unless indicated otherwise. Canadian dollar amounts are denoted by "C\$". Exchange rates between the United States dollar and the Canadian dollar were:

	2020	2019
At June 30, \$1.00 =	C\$1.3628	C\$1.3068
Average for the year ended June 30, \$1.00 =	C\$1.3427	C\$1.3235

## **Corporate Structure**

## Name, Address and Incorporation

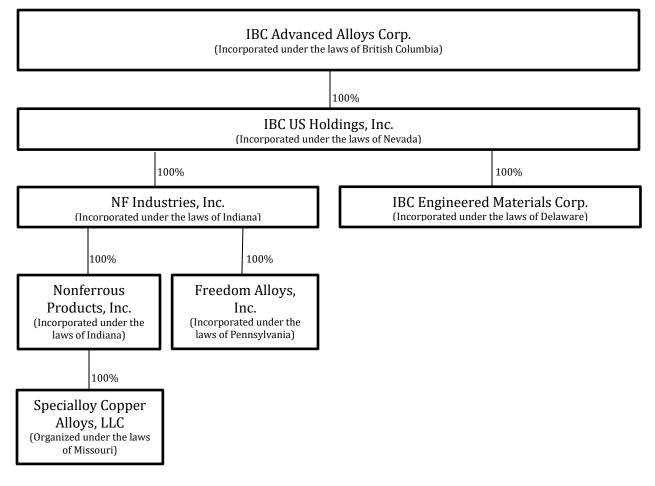
IBC Advanced Alloys Corp. ("IBC") was incorporated under the British Columbia Business Corporations Act (the "BCBCA") on December 11, 2002 as 659975 BC Ltd. and, on November 10, 2003, we changed our name to Janina Resources Limited. On November 23, 2007, operating as Janina Resources Limited, we completed a business combination with Horn Rare Metals Ltd. ("HRM"). The transaction was affected by way of a statutory amalgamation with HRM. HRM was incorporated under the BCBCA on June 6, 2006. In connection with the amalgamation we changed our name from Janina Resources Limited to International Beryllium Corporation. On March 2, 2009, we changed our name to IBC Advanced Alloys Corp.

Our corporate office address is 401 Arvin Road, Franklin, IN 46131 and our common shares trade on the TSX Venture Exchange (the "TSX-V") under the symbol "IB" and on the OTCQB International under the

symbol ("IAALF"). Our registered and records office at the date of this AIF is 595 Burrard St Suite 2600, Vancouver, BC V7X 1L3.

## Intercorporate Relationships

The following is an organizational chart that represents the current intercorporate relationships among us and our significant subsidiaries.



NF Industries, Inc. and its subsidiaries are operationally known as our Copper Alloys division. IBC Engineered Materials Corp. is our Engineered Materials division.

## **General Development of the Business**

We are primarily engaged in developing and manufacturing advanced alloys, such as beryllium-aluminum alloys and specialty copper alloys, for a variety of customers in the defense and non-defense sectors, including those in aerospace, automotive, marine defense, electronics, industrial equipment, oil and gas, among others. We operate four plants in the United States ("US") that manufacture, heat-treat, machine or market copper-beryllium, beryllium-aluminum, copper-based master alloys and similar specialty alloy products including beryllium-aluminum castings. Our manufacturing operations currently employ 69 people. Our manufacturing operations comprise two divisions: Copper Alloys and Engineered Materials.

• Copper Alloys manufactures and distributes a wide variety of copper alloys as castings and forgings: beryllium copper, chrome copper, oxygen-free high conductivity copper and aluminum

bronze as plate, block, bar, rings and specialty copper alloy forgings for the industrial welding, oil and gas, plastic mold, metal melting, marine defense, electronic, and industrial equipment markets.

• Engineered Materials manufactures and supplies high-performance, precision-cast berylliumaluminum components to the aerospace and high-tech manufacturing sectors.

From time to time, we sponsor and assist in research initiatives to create new market opportunities. Our current research and development ("R&D") focus is on developing scandium-containing aluminum alloys. We have significant in-house expertise in the development of these high-performance alloys.

# <u>Three-Year History</u>

In July 2017, we completed a non-brokered private placement issuing 3,828,525 units at an issue price of C\$0.375 per unit for gross proceeds of C\$1,435. Certain directors and senior officers of IBC subscribed for an aggregate of 263,333 units for gross proceeds of \$99. The planned use of proceeds was to provide general working capital, to support current production ramp-up and to serve as a bridge financing until IBC has achieved sustained cash-flow-positive operations.

In December 2017, we announced the successful manufacture of several aluminum scandium alloy ingots at our Wilmington, MA facility. IBC continues to progress its joint development effort with NioCorp Developments Ltd. on potential commercial products related to scandium-doped alloys.

In January 2018, we announced the appointment of James P. Taylor to the position of Interim Chief Financial Officer, effective January 15, 2018. Mr. Taylor replaced David Anderson.

In February 2018, we renewed a long-term supply contract to provide a proprietary copper alloy to a Fortune 1000 company that specializes in the manufacture of high-performance materials for the commercial aerospace sector. The U.S.-based Fortune 1000 company is an acknowledged global leader in the copper and strategic metals space and had been an IBC customer for more than 12 years.

In March 2018, we filed a preliminary short form prospectus in the provinces of British Columbia, Alberta and Ontario pursuant to National Instrument 44- 101 - Short Form Prospectus Distributions in connection with a marketed offering of debenture units and convertible debenture units for aggregate gross proceeds of up to C\$6,000,000 to fund an expansion of production capacity and for other purposes.

In May 2018, we announced that Lockheed Martin had awarded IBC a new three-year contract valued at a minimum of \$7,800 to manufacture production azimuth gimbal housings, a key component for the F-35 Lightning II's EOTS. Additional quantities on this contract were expected for spares in the last two years.

In May 2018, we closed a short-form prospectus offering, raising gross proceeds of C\$4.1 million (\$3.1 million) in respect to the sale of (i) 182 debenture units and (ii) 3,987 convertible debenture units, both at a price per C\$1,000 per offered unit. See "Prior Sales" below.

In July 2018, we granted 1,100,750 incentive stock options to directors, officers, employees and consultants with an exercise price of C\$0.31 and exercisable to July 24, 2023. Additionally, 877,500 incentive stock options were issued to directors and officers with exercise price of C\$.40 and exercisable to June 29, 2022.

In August 2018, the board of directors approved the issuance of up to a total of 641,036 common shares at a deemed price per share of between C\$0.308 and C\$0.376 to its non-executive directors and certain

employees and consultants in consideration of their service to IBC for the period from January 2017 through July 2018.

In August 2018, we secured a renewal of our existing line of credit and term loan facility with BMO Harris Bank ("BMO"). The renewal of both the line of credit and term loan facility extended the facility until February 28, 2019.

In September 2018, we were awarded a contract from a major global manufacturer of commercial satellite systems for a First Article Qualification of Beralcast® 363 beryllium-aluminum alloy cast components and subsequent serial production units for satellites.

In October 2018, we jointly announced with NioCorp Developments Ltd. the successful production of aluminum-scandium master alloy. The master alloy was produced at the Ames Laboratory, a U.S. government-owned, contractor-operated national laboratory of the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE), located in Ames Iowa.

During August to October 2018, convertible note holders elected to convert notes totaling C\$213,000 with the result that 687,091 shares were issued.

In October 2018, Simon Anderson was appointed as Chairman of the Audit Committee, replacing Mike Jarvis. The remaining members of the Audit Committee are Mark Smith and Geoff Hampson.

In November 2018, Chris Huskamp resigned as President of Engineered Materials Division.

In January 2019, the board of directors accepted the resignation of Major General David "Duncan" Heinz from his positions as President, CEO, and Director of IBC.

In February 2019, we announced the appointment of Ben Rampulla to the position of President of Engineered Materials Division.

In March 2019, we were awarded a new purchase order from Kaman Corporation (NYSE:KAMN) to supply critical imaging system components made from IBC's proprietary beryllium-aluminum Beralcast<sup>™</sup> alloy to be used on US naval and foreign military tactical aircraft.

In April 2019, we closed a non-brokered private placement whereby we issued 2,477,080 units of IBC at a price of C\$0.22 per unit for gross proceeds of approximately C\$545,000. Each unit consisted of one common share of IBC and one common share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to acquire one common share of IBC at a price of C\$0.28 until April 29, 2022. All of the securities issued pursuant to the offering are subject to a four-month hold period in accordance with applicable Canadian securities laws.

In May 2019, we completed first article qualification for a major satellite manufacturer, taking an important step toward commercial-scale production of precision beryllium alloy parts for the satellite industry.

In May 2019, we executed a convertible security funding agreement for the issue of a convertible security in the principal amount of C\$750,000 to Lind Global Macro Fund LP, managed by The Lind Partners, LLC, a New York-based institutional fund manager.

In June 2019, we appointed Toni Wendel to the position of Chief Financial Officer, replacing Interim Chief Financial Officer James Taylor.

In July 2019, we elected to issue 737,059 common shares in the capital of IBC to holders of 9.50% unsecured debentures due June 6, 2023 and 8.25% convertible unsecured debentures due June 6, 2023, respectively, in satisfaction of up to an aggregate total of approximately C\$160,610 interest payable to holders of debentures on July 2, 2019, assuming no further conversions of 8.25% debentures.

In July 2019, our board of directors approved the issuance of up to a total of 406,228 common shares at a deemed price per share between C\$0.321 and \$0.211 to its non-executive directors and certain employees and consultants in consideration of their service to the Company for the period from July 2018 through May 2019. The issuance of the shares was subject to the approval of the TSX-V. The shares are subject to a four-month-and-one-day hold period from the date of issuance.

In October 2019, we signed a two-year supply agreement with a leading global manufacturer of semiconductor and electronics assembly equipment under which IBC will supply Beralcast<sup>®</sup> 363 cast components in multiple design configurations over a two-year period.

In October 2019, we secured renewals of our existing line of credit and term loan with BMO. The renewals extended the line of credit and term loan until September 30, 2020.

In December 2019, we elected to issue common shares in the capital of IBC to holders of 9.50% unsecured debentures due June 6, 2023 and 8.25% convertible unsecured debentures due June 6, 2023, respectively, in satisfaction of up to an aggregate total of approximately C\$157,149 interest payable to holders of debentures on December 31, 2019, assuming no further conversions of 8.25% debentures.

In December 2019, we closed two non-brokered private placement raising C\$2.28 million. On November 25, 2019, we announced a non-brokered private placement to issue up to 17.1 million common shares at a price of C\$0.117 per common share for gross proceeds of approximately C\$2.0 million. There was no minimum offering amount. This private placement closed on December 13, 2019, at which time a second non-brokered private placement was announced for an additional 2.1 million common shares at a price of C\$0.135 per common share, for gross proceeds of approximately C\$284,000. The second private placement closed on December 23, 2019.

In May 2020, we received a U.S. Small Business Administration Loan (the "SBA Loan") from PNC Financial Services Group, Inc. under the Paycheck Protection Program established under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (the "CARES Act"), in the amount of \$776,700. The SBA Loan has a fixed interest rate of 1%, a maturity date of May 4, 2022, and no payments are due on the SBA Loan for six months. We have applied for full forgiveness of the amount due on the SBA Loan. The maximum amount that is forgivable is generally the sum of the following costs incurred by us during the eight week period beginning on the date of first disbursement of the SBA Loan: payroll costs, any payment of interest on a covered mortgage obligation, payment on a covered rent obligation, and any covered utility payment. The amount of SBA Loan forgiveness will be calculated in accordance with the requirements of the Paycheck Protection Program, including the provisions of Section 1106 of the CARES Act, although no more than 25% of the amount forgiven can be attributable to non-payroll costs.

In June 2020, we reached agreement with BMO to increase the available capacity of IBC's operating credit facility, dated October 1, 2012, from \$3.0 million to \$3.5 million.

In June 2020, we elected to issue common shares in the capital of IBC to holders of 9.50% unsecured debentures due June 6, 2023 and 8.25% convertible unsecured debentures due June 6, 2023, respectively, in satisfaction of up to an aggregate total of approximately C\$153,357 interest payable to holders of debentures on June 30, 2020 assuming no further conversions of 8.25% debentures.

In July 2020, we appointed Mark Smith, IBC Board Chairman, as Chief Executive Officer. Mr. Smith retains his role as IBC Chairman. In association with the appointment, we granted Mr. Smith 2,000,000 incentive stock options with an exercise price of \$0.15 per share and exercisable to July 7, 2025.

In July 2020, we granted 600,000 incentive stock options to non-executive directors with an exercise price of C\$0.21 and exercisable to July 15, 2025

In August 2020, we were awarded \$1.9 million in new orders for investment-cast, beryllium-aluminum components from a major U.S. defense contractor. The purchase order is for additional BeAl components currently manufactured by IBC, as well as for new BeAl components.

In October 2020, we secured renewals of our existing line of credit and term loan with BMO. The renewals extended the line of credit and term loan until September 30, 2021.

#### Historical Information

On September 8, 2017, an Award was issued in favor of Claimant Gerald Hoolahan against IBC Advanced Alloys Corp. The Award, in the amount of \$1,240 plus attorney's fees, costs, and expenses in the amount of \$155, was granted by the American Arbitration Association's International Centre for Dispute Resolution. The amount has been accrued and the matter was under appeal. On March 27, 2019, the Company received notice of the Court affirming the September 8, 2017 arbitration award made in favor of Gerald R. Hoolahan. IBC has filed an appeal of the District Court's decision. In January 2020, we received notice that the United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit affirmed the judgment of the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts in the case of Gerald R. Hoolahan v. IBC Advanced Alloys Corp., which found in favor of the petitioner, Mr. Hoolahan. We continue to evaluate all options available to the Company relating to the requirement to pay the arbitration award of approximately \$1.4 million. The company is evaluating its payment options with respect to the award granted to Mr. Hoolahan.

## **Significant Acquisitions**

We did not complete any significant acquisitions in the most recently completed fiscal year. We have historically focused on acquiring certain complementary manufacturing operations, which currently comprise our Copper Alloys and Engineered Materials operations, to further develop our business. Our manufacturing infrastructure and processes are complementary, and all operations suitably integrate into our manufacturing value chain.

## **Description of the Business**

## General

As of June 30, 2020, we had four manufacturing operations in the United States that employ a total of 69 people.

Manufacturing	
<ul> <li>Copper alloy</li> </ul>	s 41
<ul> <li>Engineered r</li> </ul>	naterials 22
<ul> <li>Total</li> </ul>	63
Corporate	6
Total	69

Our products are broadly divided into specialty copper alloys, produced by our Copper Alloys division and beryllium aluminum castings produced by our Engineered Materials division.

We are able to purchase beryllium from a U.S. producer, from the U.S. National Defense Stockpile, and from Ulba Metallurgical Plant ("Ulba"), owned by Kazatomprom of Kazakhstan. We currently source our vacuum-cast beryllium and beryllium copper master alloy from Ulba, and we have entered into long-term beryllium and beryllium copper master alloy supply agreements with Ulba lasting through 2021.

# **Copper Alloys**

We manufacture and distribute a wide variety of copper alloys as castings and forgings: beryllium copper, chrome copper and aluminum bronze as plate, block, bar, rings and specialty copper alloy forgings for industrial welding, oil and gas, plastic mold, metal melting, marine defense, electronic, and industrial equipment markets. We sell directly to end users and serve some markets through a network of established dealers and distributors. Our copper alloys operations are based in Franklin, Indiana, where we maintain a forging (hammer, press and ring rolling), heat-treating and machining operation. We cast billets at plants in Royersford, Pennsylvania.

#### Franklin, Indiana

Our Franklin plant operates from a 4,500 square meters (48,800 square feet) manufacturing plant on 4.8 hectares (12 acres) of land that we own. There is room for significant expansion of plant operations at the current site.

#### Royersford, Pennsylvania

Our Royersford plant covers 1,500 square meters (16,000 square feet) and has three furnaces that have been adapted to meet the specialized requirements of beryllium alloy manufacturing. We have expertise in melting and casting beryllium copper and other beryllium containing alloys. Our casting operations are a primary producer-supplier of beryllium copper casting and master alloy ingot products in North America and markets around the world. Our copper alloys operations also manufacture beryllium nickel and low-beryllium-content beryllium-aluminum alloys. We offer our customers a full range of manufacturing and support services including casting and master alloy products, cast and forged billet products, semi-continuous cast input billets and wrought products. We manufacture our beryllium alloys utilizing either pure metallic beryllium or certified beryllium copper master alloy. It has three furnaces that have been adapted to meet the specialized requirements of beryllium alloy manufacturing. We have strong technical and manufacturing engineering resources in the highly specialized beryllium and beryllium containing alloy industry. This gives us the capability to manufacture large 21-inch diameter beryllium copper input billets weighing up to two tons. These large-scale as-cast billets exhibit consistently fine-grained, uniform micro-structures coupled with high purity, low carbide chemical compositions.

The alloys that we sell include oxygen-free, high conductivity copper (C101000, C107000), berylliumcopper alloys (C17200, C17510), chrome coppers (C18000, C18150, and C18200), aluminum-bronze alloys (C61400, C62400, C62500, C95400, C63000 and C63200) and other specialty copper alloys such as CCNB and our proprietary Thermal-Mould<sup>™</sup> Super. We source copper alloys in cast billet, slab or ingot from mills in North America, Europe and Asia and convert these into usable industrial products serving the industrial welding, oil and gas, plastic mold, metal melting, marine defense, electronic and industrial equipment markets. We also provide tooling components for the North American automotive industry, the European and North American consumer plastic tooling producers, the global oil and gas service industry, the prime North American submarine and aircraft carrier producers and repair facilities including the US Navy, electronics industries and general equipment manufacturers. We produce material at two IBC-owned foundries and buy other billet from independent third-party mills. We have expertise in melting and casting beryllium copper and other beryllium containing alloys. Our casting operations are a primary producer-supplier of beryllium copper casting and master alloy ingot products in North America and markets around the world. Our copper alloys operations also manufacture beryllium nickel and low-beryllium-content beryllium-aluminum alloys. We offer our customers a full range of manufacturing and support services including casting and master alloy products, cast and forged billet products, semi-continuous cast input billets and wrought products. We manufacture our beryllium alloys utilizing either pure metallic beryllium or certified beryllium copper master alloy.

# **Engineered Materials**

Engineered Materials supplies high-performance beryllium-aluminum components to the aerospace and high-tech manufacturing sectors. We currently manufacture the Beralcast® and family of metal matrices that can be used in commercial and military applications requiring complex, lightweight or high-stiffness parts. We have additional, higher-performance products in development. Using our proprietary manufacturing techniques, we plan to make beryllium-aluminum components more accessible and cost-effective. In general, Beralcast® alloys serve as a higher-performance or lower-cost replacement materials for cast aluminum, magnesium, titanium, metal matrix composites, non-metallic composites, and pure beryllium or powder metallurgy beryllium-aluminum. Some of the varied applications include automotive braking and structural components and aerospace and satellite system components. We have trade name rights to Beralcast®; proprietary know-how; manufacturing equipment; marketing and supply agreements; and US beryllium stockpile bidding requirements and bona fides. Since the manufacturing process is different from that employed for Copper Alloys, we operate a separate manufacturing facility optimized for Beralcast® alloys. Our Wilmington, Massachusetts plant covers 5,800 square meters of warehouse and office space in a leased facility. The plant provides room for expansion and will satisfy our production requirements for the foreseeable future.

We are developing Engineered Materials' business by undertaking product-focused development initiatives with an emphasis on defense applications. Generally, the process is as follows:

- Memorandum of understanding The first step is to assess the feasibility of using Beralcast<sup>®</sup> in the customer's application.
- Non-recurring engineering At various stages between the initial feasibility assessment and production, we and our customer engage in engineering work to tailor the part design to the material and assess its performance.
- Hard tooling Once production is likely, the customer asks us to design, manufacture and implement hard tooling to be included as part of final qualification process. Although not a guarantee that a production order will follow, a hard tooling contract is a very strong indication that the customer expects to enter volume production of the component.
- LRIP (low-rate initial production) New programs typically work though a start-up phase to iron out problems before production reaches long-term levels. As part of the first production run, we work with our customer on various quality assurance steps culminating in the first article inspection.
- Volume production.

We are currently working on various initiatives at stages from memorandum of understanding to volume production.

# **Principal Markets**

Our focus is on the development and manufacturing of advanced alloys, in particular beryllium-aluminum alloys and specialty copper alloys, through our manufacturing operations. As of June 30, 2020, our business comprised three segments: (1) Copper Alloys, which manufactures beryllium copper and other specialty copper alloy products; (2) Engineered Materials, which produces beryllium aluminum castings; and (3) Corporate.

Year ended June 30	2020	2019
	(\$000s)	(\$000s)
Segment revenues		
Copper Alloys	14,284	13,513
Engineered Materials	6,864	5,155
Corporate	-	-
Total revenues	21,148	18,668
Segment operating Income(loss)		
Copper Alloys	(364)	(921)
Engineered Materials	490	(1,108)
Corporate	(895)	(1,053)
Loss before other items	(769)	(3,082)

## **Distribution Methods**

Our operations manufacture, heat-treat, machine, develop and market copper-beryllium, berylliumaluminum, copper-based master alloys and similar specialty alloy products and have an extensive distribution network in which our products are indirectly or directly distributed to customers including to end users, distributors, fabricators and manufacturers.

## **Research Initiatives**

From time to time, we sponsor and assist R&D initiatives to create new market opportunities. Our current R&D focus is on developing scandium-containing aluminum alloys.

# **Competitive Conditions**

Our competitors for our manufacturing operations include producers and distributors of copper and beryllium products and alloys who have an established customer base and, some of which have considerably more financial, marketing, and human resources than us.

Our two main competitors in beryllium markets are Materion Corporation ("Materion") and NGK Metals Corporation ("NGK"), both of which have substantially greater financial, marketing, technological, production and supply resources than us. Materion and NGK are global corporations with multiple operating divisions focusing on several industries including, but not limited to aerospace, oil and gas, automotive, defense, plastic tooling, resistance welding and marine components. With the acquisition of our subsidiaries, we are able to cater to a number of these industries. Our competitors have established business with long-histories of revenue and established client-purchaser relationships. While our subsidiaries have established long-standing customer accounts, they are smaller in scope and rely on our ability to provide products in a variety of orders and sizes, depending on supply for raw materials. Also, Materion and NGK have patent and registered trade names for many of their alloy products. We introduced the Thermal-Mould<sup>™</sup> Super product for mould-tooling applications and plan to expand our product line to include other specialty alloy products using beryllium, aluminum, copper and nickel. We have US trademark registration for the Beralcast logos and word marks, which cover our Beralcast® alloys. Our competitive position within the specialty alloys sector may be affected by factors including securing sources of supply, capacity, the acquisition and retention of qualified employees and proximity to the market.

# **Risk Factors**

Due to the nature of our business, which is dependent on several factors, including, but not limited to, manufacturing efficiencies, customer confidence, supply and demand for product, an investment in any securities of IBC is speculative and involves a degree of risk. In addition to the matters set out elsewhere in this AIF, the following are also risks related to our business. The risk factors outlined below are not a definitive list of all risk factors associated with an investment in our business.

#### We may experience disruptions of our manufacturing operations

From time to time, our operations are adversely affected by disruptions caused by such things as water line failures, power outages, equipment failures, labor turnover, and adverse weather. These issues normally only cause short-term interruptions but can affect our ability to meet our quarterly revenue and profitability objectives.

#### Our products need to meet product specifications

Most of the products that we manufacture are required to conform to a specification. Some of these specifications are very exacting. Small variations in process can cause our products to fall short of the required standard. In addition, customers' requirements can change from time to time. If we are unable to address these specification issues in a timely manner, we are at risk of losing short-term revenue and even long-term production contracts.

#### We are indebted to BMO Harris Bank

Our banks require that we maintain minimum tangible net worth, minimum debt service coverage, maximum liabilities to tangible net worth ratios and minimum EBITDA ratios. In addition, there are limitations on dividends and capital withdrawals. For the quarter ended December 31, 2018, we were in breach of the minimum tangible net worth ratio and received a waiver on February 28, 2019. For the quarters ended March 31, 2019 and June 30, 2019, we were in breach of the minimum tangible net worth and the minimum debt service coverage ratios and received a waiver on September 30, 2019. On September 30, 2019 the bank renewed the line of credit and term loan facility to September 30, 2020. For the quarters ended December 31, 2019 and March 31, 2020, we were in breach of the minimum EBITDA ratios, and received a waiver on May 20, 2020. For the quarter ended June 30, 2020 we were in breach of the minimum EBITDA ratio and received a waiver on September 30, 2020 the bank renewed the line of credit and term loan facility until September 30, 2021 with certain modifications to the debt covenants, and otherwise substantially the same terms as the previous extension.

## We will require significant amounts of additional capital in the future

We have limited financial resources. We plan to make substantial capital expenditures related to manufacturing and production. In particular, we will have further capital requirements as we expand our present business activities or if we take advantage of opportunities for acquisitions, joint ventures or other business opportunities that may be presented to us.

## The success of our manufacturing operations is dependent on demand for our products

Our business is subject to maintaining an adequate level of customer orders and bookings; a variable market price and cost for raw materials and metals; and being able to procure arrangements to introduce new products and technologies in order to run a viable business. Our customers, through our subsidiaries, are either distributors or end users of our products. Customer need for certain products varies and our inventory and backlog levels are subject to such variable customer orders.

#### We are currently dependent on single-source suppliers for beryllium and other materials

Our proprietary Beralcast<sup>®</sup> castings and many of our copper alloys use beryllium which is a specialty metal that is produced by a limited number of companies globally. We are able to purchase beryllium from a U.S. producer, from the U.S. National Defense Stockpile, and from Ulba, owned by Kazatomprom of Kazakhstan. We currently source our vacuum-cast beryllium and beryllium copper master alloy from Ulba, and we have entered into long-term beryllium and beryllium copper master alloy supply agreements with Ulba lasting through 2021. Ulba's ability to honor its supply obligations will depend on its ability to source raw materials. We understand that production uses long-term stockpiles; however, any disruptions in Ulba's ability to manufacture beryllium or CTMA (Carbothermic Master Alloy) to our specifications would have a materially adverse effect on our business. Our ability to purchase those supplies also is contingent upon a continuation of current U.S. laws and regulation governing such purchases.

#### We are dependent upon several suppliers of our base materials and alloying agents as sole-source suppliers.

Approximately 80% of our materials purchased, including those from Ulba as described above, are primarily from these sole-source suppliers. Any disruptions in these suppliers' ability to manufacture our base materials and alloying agents could have a materially adverse effect on our short-term revenue, while we seek to engage alternative sources.

#### *Other businesses may develop beryllium aluminum casting techniques.*

To the best of our knowledge, we and Materion are the only companies capable of producing beryllium aluminum castings. Materion may be able to disrupt the market for our castings with the result that we lose sales or suffer a reduction of our margins.

#### *Our business may be adversely affected by changes in the market price of copper.*

Copper is a significant proportion of many of the alloys that we produce. Copper prices were about \$2.99 per pound in June 2018, \$2.73 in June 2019, \$2.73 in June 2020 and \$3.12 at the date of this document<sup>1</sup>, but have been subject to significant fluctuation in the past. The change in copper prices has a significant effect on revenues and affects short-term profitability because there is a corresponding change in cost of sales. In the longer term, changes in copper price are passed through to our customers. Further significant fluctuations in the price of copper will continue to have an effect on our revenues.

# We face competition from other manufacturing and distribution companies of special alloys, metals and materials.

Our competitors are producers and distributors of advanced alloys and materials, including berylliumcontaining alloys and other specialty alloy products. Our main competitors, specifically Materion and NGK, have an established customer base in North America and Asia, respectively, and have considerably more financial, marketing and human resources than us.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: www.quandl.com

#### We need to relocate Royersford foundry.

The landlord has indicated that it will not renew the lease beyond its current term of December 2021. We are planning to relocate the Royersford, PA production capacity to our Franklin, IN facility. If we are not able to maintain this production capacity or to find other supply options in a timely basis, it will have a material adverse impact on our ability to produce sufficient alloy material for current customer demand.

#### Our manufacturing operations need to meet product specifications.

Most of the products that we manufacture are required to conform to a specification. Some of these specifications are very exacting. Small variations in process can cause our products to fall short of the required standards. In addition, customer requirements can change from time to time. If we are unable to address these specification issues in a timely manner, we are at risk of losing short-term revenue and even long-term production contracts.

#### Our activities are subject to environmental, safety and health standards.

Our activities are subject to extensive federal, provincial, state and local laws and regulations governing environmental protection and employee health and safety. Our manufacturing operations involve beryllium and other metals that have specific health risks and accordingly require special handling and processing regimes. We are required to obtain governmental permits and provide associated financial assurance to carry on certain activities at our manufacturing operations. Any changes in such laws or in the environmental conditions at our manufacturing operations could have a materially adverse effect on our financial condition, cash flow or results of operations. In particular, the development, proposal or adoption of more stringent standards may affect buying decisions by the users of beryllium-containing products. Failure to comply with applicable environmental and health and safety laws may result in injunctions, damages, suspension or revocation of licenses or permits and the imposition of penalties.

## *Our business may be adversely affected by the COVID-19 pandemic.*

Although COVID-19 has forced many businesses to close or significantly scale back, we have been able to continue manufacturing our strategic alloy products because of our essential role as part of the U.S. Defense Industrial Base. All four of our U.S. facilities remain in operation and are serving customers in both the defense and commercial sectors. Demand for our products has slowed somewhat as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

While the pandemic appears to be easing, we are still subject to material COVID-19-related risks:

- State or local governments may require that our facilities close or they may impose operating restrictions, such as physical distancing, that make opening our plans uneconomic.
- Our employees may contract COVID-19 and make it difficult or impossible for us to operate normally.
- The effect of COVID-19 on the economy as a whole and on our customers may lead to a reduction in order intake.
- Customers may pay amounts due to us behind schedule, adversely affecting our liquidity.
- General economic concerns may make it difficult to obtain or renew debt facilities or raise equity funding on acceptable terms or at all.

# **Description of Share Capital**

#### **Common Shares**

We are authorized to issue an unlimited number of common and preferred shares without par value. As of June 30, 2020, 62,408,297 common shares were issued and outstanding. We have not issued any preferred shares. The holders of the common shares are entitled to one vote for each share held on all matters to be voted on by such holders.

# Trading Price and Volume

Our common shares are listed and posted for trading on the TSX-V under the symbol "IB". The table below sets forth the monthly high and low closing prices and trading volumes for the common shares traded through the TSX-V for the period from July 1, 2019 to June 30, 2020<sup>2</sup>.

Currency in C\$					
			average		
			daily		
Month	High	Low	volume		
July-19	0.20	0.15	12,477		
August-19	0.30	0.13	16,976		
September-19	0.18	0.12	22,800		
October-19	0.16	0.10	17,786		
November-19	0.18	0.12	43,438		
December-19	0.22	0.14	42,700		
January-20	0.21	0.17	22,309		
February-20	0.26	0.18	40,832		
March-20	0.20	0.12	28,945		
April-20	0.22	0.16	18,786		
May-20	0.19	0.16	12,225		
June-20	0.19	0.15	20,900		
Source: https://finance.yahoo.com					

# **Prior Sales**

As at June 30, 2020, the following tables list, for each class of our securities outstanding but not listed or quoted on a marketplace, the price at which such securities have been issued and their date of issuance.

#### Debenture and Convertible Debenture Units

The fair value of our financial assets and financial liabilities approximate the carrying value due to the short-term maturities of the instruments, except for the debentures issued on June 6, 2018 and maturing June 6, 2023 and debenture issued on May 21, 2019 with conversion features and/or warrants as discussed in note 11 of the Company's June 30, 2020 financial statements. The fair value of these debentures was determined using an estimate range of the expected market interest rate (June 6, 2018 –

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Source: https://finance.yahoo.com

17.5% to 20.5%, May 21, 2019 – 32.5% to 35.5%) for the Company of a nonconvertible debenture issued without warrants.

#### Warrants

Number of Financing Warrants		Number of Broker Warrants	Exercise Price	Issue Date	Expiry Date
			C\$		
2,249,805	(3)	-	0.280	April 29, 2019	April 22, 2022
3,653,846	(4)	-	0.195	May 20, 2019	May 21, 2021
19,890,297	(1)	-	0.500	May 24, 2016	May 24, 2021
-		907,000 (1)	0.375	May 24, 2016	May 24, 2021
9,151,700	(2)	1,086,253 (3)	0.370	June 6, 2018	June 6, 2023
34,945,648		1,993,253			

<sup>(1)</sup> In May 2016, we completed a non-brokered private placement of 19,893,670 post-consolidation units at C\$0.375 per unit for gross proceeds of C\$7,460 (approximately \$5,500). Each unit consists of one post-consolidation common share of IBC and one transferable share purchase warrant. Each warrant is exercisable to acquire an additional post-consolidation common share of IBC at a price of C\$0.50 until May 24, 2021. The warrants had an acceleration provision, so that in the event IBC trades at C\$2.50 or greater for 21 consecutive trading days at any time until May 24, 2018, warrant holders had 60 days to exercise their warrants, failing which the warrants will expire. The securities issued are subject to a hold period expiring September 25, 2016. We paid finders' fees on the private placement \$377 (of which \$67 was paid through the issuance of 233,000 units with the same terms as the private placement) and issued broker warrants to purchase up to 907,000 common shares at C\$0.375 until May 24, 2021.

<sup>(2)</sup> In June 2018, we closed a short-form prospectus offering for the distribution of an aggregate of 182 debenture units and 3,897 convertible debenture units at a price per offered unit of C\$1,000. Each debenture unit consists of one 9.5% unsecured debenture of IBC in the principal amount of C\$1,000 with interest payable semi-annually in arrears on June 30 and December 31 of each year and maturing five years from the date the Debentures were issued, and 2,300 common share purchase warrants expiring 60 months after the date of issuance of such warrants. Each convertible debenture unit consists of one 8.25% unsecured convertible debenture of IBC in the principal amount of \$1,000, convertible into common shares at a conversion price of C\$0.31 per common share at the option of the holder, with interest payable semi-annually in arrears on June 30 and December 31 of each year and maturing five years from the date the Convertible debenture unit consists of one 8.25% unsecured convertible debenture of IBC in the principal amount of \$1,000, convertible into common shares at a conversion price of C\$0.31 per common share at the option of the holder, with interest payable semi-annually in arrears on June 30 and December 31 of each year and maturing five years from the date the Convertible Debentures are issued, and 2,300 Warrants expiring 60 months after the date of issuance of such Warrants. Each Warrant will entitle the holder thereof to purchase one common share at an exercise price of C\$0.37 per Warrant Share at any time up to 60 months following the closing date of the offering. The offered units were issued pursuant to the terms and conditions of an agency agreement dated May 28, 2018 between IBC and the agents. Pursuant to the agency agreement, the agents were: (a) paid a cash commission equal to 6.75% of the gross proceeds of the Offering; and (b) issued 1,086,253 broker warrants.

<sup>(3)</sup> In April 2019, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement of 2,477,080 units at a price of \$0.22 per unit for aggregate gross proceeds of C\$544,958. Each unit comprises one common share and one common share purchase warrant, each warrant entitling the holder thereof to acquire one further common share at a price of \$0.28 per warrant share for a period of 36 months from the date of the closing of the private placement.

<sup>(4)</sup> In May 2019, the Company entered into a definitive funding agreement with The Lind Partners for an initial amount of C\$750. In connection with the first C\$750 convertible security, the Company issued 3,653,846 warrants, exercisable at C\$0.195 per share (the same as IBC's closing TSXV market price on May 21, 2019) on or before May 31, 2021. Lind may at its sole discretion direct IBC to use the proceeds from exercised warrants and repay some or all of the amounts outstanding on the convertible securities. At Lind's discretion, at any point during the term of the first convertible security, and provided the market capital of IBC is more than \$9,000, Lind may issue an additional principal amount up to C\$750K (less 5% of funded amount for closing fees).

#### Stock Options

IBC's board of directors has adopted a rolling stock option plan, subsequently amended and approved by shareholders, under which we are authorized to grant options to directors, employees and consultants to acquire up to 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares. The exercise price of each option is based on the market price of our stock for a period preceding the date of grant. The options can be granted for a maximum term of ten years and vest as determined by the board of directors. Our practice is to issue

share options with a term of five years that vest in increments over a three-year period. Our shares trade in Canadian dollars and options granted to date have been denominated in Canadian funds.

Our shareholders re-approved the stock option plan at the December 2019 shareholders' meeting.

On June 30, 2020, stock options to purchase our common shares are outstanding as follows:

		Outstanding Options			Options
Exercise	Number	Weighted	Weighted	Number	Weighted
Price		Average	Average		Average
		Remaining	Exercise		Exercise
		Life	Price		Price
C\$			C\$		C\$
0.31	763,250	3.06 years	0.31	429,125	0.31
0.40	550,000	1.97 years	0.40	398,750	0.40
0.16	40,000	4.99 years	0.16	10,000	0.16
0.77	502,500	0.99 years	0.77	502,500	0.77
1.20	32,500	0.15 years	1.20	32,500	1.20
	1,888,250	2.18 years	0.47	1,372,875	0.52

#### **Directors and Officers**

As at June 30, 2020, the following table sets forth, for each of the directors and our executive officers, the individual's name, country and province or state of residence, position held with us, principal occupation and, in the case of the directors, the period during which the individual has served as one of our directors. The directors and officers owned and controlled, directly and indirectly 9,758,556 common shares, representing 15.64% of the issued and outstanding equivalent common shares.

In December 2020, upon closing of a non-brokered private placement, immediately following the acquisition of the common shares, Mark Smith owned a total of 9,110,000 common shares representing approximately 15.35% of IBC's issued and outstanding common shares and 1,547,258 convertible securities. Assuming exercise of all of the convertible securities held by Mr. Smith, an aggregate of 10,657,258 common shares would be owned by Mr. Smith, representing approximately 17.96% of IBC's issued and outstanding common shares and 0.557,258 common shares would be owned by Mr. Smith, representing approximately 17.96% of IBC's issued and outstanding common shares on a partially diluted basis.

Name Province/State Country of Residence	Position with IBC	Period Served as Officer or Director	Principal Occupation for the past five years
Simon Anderson <sup>(1), (2)</sup> BC, Canada	Director	November 2016 to present as director	<ul> <li>President, S2 Management Inc. (2008 to present)</li> <li>Director of IBC Advanced Alloys (November 2016 to present)</li> <li>CFO of IBC Advanced Alloys Corp. (2007 to November 2016)</li> </ul>
Mark Smith <sup>(1)</sup> Colorado, USA	Director	May 2016 to present	<ul> <li>CEO and Chairman of IBC Advanced Alloys (July 2020 - present)</li> <li>President and CEO of Largo Resources (April 2015 - September 2019)</li> <li>President and CEO of NioCorp Developments (September 2013 - Present)</li> </ul>
Geoff Hampson <sup>(1), (2)</sup> BC, Canada	Director	May 2016 to present	<ul> <li>CEO of Fibrox Technology LTD. (July 1993 – present)</li> <li>Executive Chairman of Soma Gold Corp. (April 2012 - present)</li> <li>Founder and Chairman of Techvibes Media Inc. (March 2007 - present)</li> </ul>

Name Province/State Country of Residence	Position with IBC	Period Served as Officer or Director	Principal Occupation for the past five years
Mike Jarvis <sup>(2)</sup> Indiana, USA	Director	June 2012 to present	President, Jarvis Enterprises LLC (2004 to present)
Toni Wendel	Chief Financial Officer	June 2019 to present	<ul> <li>CFO, IBC Advanced Alloys Corp. (June 2019 to present)</li> <li>Corporate Controller, IBC Advanced Alloys Corp. (December 2018 to June 2019</li> <li>Corporate Treasurer/Finance Manager, Lindal North America (November 2016 to December 2018)</li> <li>CFO, PMG Indiana Corp (January 2016 to June 2017)</li> </ul>
Mark Wolma Indiana, USA	President, IBC Copper Alloys	December 2007 to present	<ul> <li>President, IBC Copper Alloys (2007 to present)</li> <li>VP Operations, Scherer Industrial Group</li> <li>(2001 to 2007)</li> </ul>
Ben Rampulla New Hampshire, USA	President, IBC Engineered Materials	February 2019 to present	<ul> <li>President, IBC Engineered Materials (2019 to present)</li> <li>40-year veteran of the investment casting and high-performance alloy manufacturing industry.</li> <li>Director of Engineering at Nu-Cast, Inc.,</li> <li>29 years at Precision Castparts Corporation, including serving as Chief Engineer at that Company's aerospace materials foundry</li> <li>General Manager of Wyman-Gordon Titanium Casting Corp.</li> </ul>

<sup>(1)</sup> A member of the audit committee.

<sup>(2)</sup> A member of the compensation committee.

# Legal Proceedings and Regulatory Actions

On September 8, 2017, an Award was issued in favor of Claimant Gerald Hoolahan against IBC Advanced Alloys Corp. The Award, in the amount of \$1,240 plus attorney's fees, costs, and expenses in the amount of \$155, was granted by the American Arbitration Association's International Centre for Dispute Resolution. The amount has been accrued and the matter was under appeal. On March 27, 2019, the Company received notice of the Court affirming the September 8, 2017 arbitration award made in favor of Gerald R. Hoolahan. IBC has filed an appeal of the District Court's decision. In January 2020, we received notice that the United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit affirmed the judgment of the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts in the case of Gerald R. Hoolahan v. IBC Advanced Alloys Corp., which found in favor of the petitioner, Mr. Hoolahan. We continue to evaluate all options available to the Company relating to the requirement to pay the arbitration award of approximately \$1.4 million.

On January 21, 2014, a subsidiary in the Copper Alloys Division, Nonferrous Products, Inc. ("Nonferrous Products") received a "Special Notice Letter of Potential Liability" from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA"). The letter references the EPA's determination that a release of hazardous materials had occurred at the Chemetco Superfund Site located in Hartford, Illinois. Chemetco, Inc. operated a secondary smelting operation for recycling and after-market processing of copper-bearing scrap and manufacturing by-products. The EPA has identified Nonferrous Products as a potentially responsible party ("PRP") under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act ("CERCLA"). Nonferrous Products has joined a defense group of other PRPs. To date, Nonferrous Products has paid immaterial amounts related to these assessments and member fees. These assessments will be used to fund further site investigation to determine the amount of materials sent to Chemetco by each party and the best clean-up method. The Company is evaluating its options regarding notifying its insurers of potentially increased liability should the EPA and/or Chemetco PRP Group contribution lawsuit attempt to name Company's subsidiary as a Defendant. Specialloy Metals Company was allocated with over 4 million pounds of material shipped to the Chemetco site, or more than ten times the amount allocated to Nonferrous. Should the EPA and/or PRP Group contribution lawsuit pursue alter ego theories and name the Company's

subsidiary Company, Nonferrous Products as a defendant, then IBC potentially faces significantly more liability requiring further defensive action.

# Transfer Agent and Registrar

The transfer agent and registrar for the common shares of IBC is Computershare Investor Services Inc. located at 510 Burrard Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6C 3B9.

# Material Contracts

There are no other contracts, other than those disclosed in this AIF and those entered into in the ordinary course of business, that are material to us.

## Audit Committee Information

National Instrument 52-110 of the Canadian Securities Administrators ("NI-52-110"), specifically Form 52-110F1 Audit Committee Information Required in an AIF requires us to disclose annually in our AIF certain information concerning the constitution of our audit committee and our relationship with our independent auditor.

#### Audit Committee Charter

The text of our audit committee charter is set out as Schedule "A" to this AIF.

#### **Composition of the Audit Committee**

The members of the audit committee are Simon Anderson, Mark Smith and Geoff Hampson. As defined in MI 52-110, Mr. Anderson, Mr. Smith and Mr. Hampson are "independent". All audit committee members are financially literate as defined in MI 52-110.

#### Relevant Education and Experience

#### **Simon Anderson**

Mr. Anderson is a CPA, CA with over 35 years of experience and has worked as an officer or director of public companies on the TSX Venture Exchange, TSX Exchange, and NASDAQ for over 20 years. He has extensive experience in financing, mergers and acquisitions, corporate governance and securities regulation practices, and he worked for nine years in business valuation with BDO Canada LLP. Mr. Anderson received his Bachelor of Commerce in Accounting and Management Information Systems from the University of British Columbia.

#### Mark Smith

Mr. Smith has almost 40 years of experience in operating, developing, and financing mining and strategic materials projects in the Americas and abroad. Mr. Smith is currently president, CEO and executive chairman of NioCorp Developments Ltd. and president, CEO and director of Largo Resources. He is well recognized in the mining community, having recently served as president, CEO and director of Molycorp, Inc., where he was instrumentally involved in taking the company public. Prior to that, Mr. Smith was the president and CEO of Chevron Mining Inc., vice president for Unocal Corporation where he managed its real estate, remediation, mining and carbon divisions for over 22 years and served as a director and shareholder representative of Companhia Brasileira de Metalurgia e Mineração, a private company that currently produces approximately 85% of the world supply of niobium.

# Geoff Hampson

Mr. Hampson has founded and financed numerous successful private and public companies since 1978 and is a seasoned entrepreneur and senior executive with 42 years of experience in special materials, technology, start-ups, mining and turnaround situations. He has engaged in industry consolidations, been involved in over 20 M&A transactions, negotiated over ten international joint ventures, which allowed him to cultivate his international experience, and he has built countless relationships around the world. Mr. Hampson is currently the chairman and CEO of Fibrox Technology Ltd.; Executive chairman of Soma Gold Corp; CEO and chairman of Infracon Capital Corp,, Infracon Construction Inc., Hampson Equities Ltd,, Marine Aggregate Supply Corp,, Hampson Walsh Petroleum LLC, and Lake Forest Developments Inc. Mr. Hampson was the founding CEO of Peer 1 Network, Inc and chairman of Techvibes Media Inc., the founder and CEO of Corelink Data Centers LLC, the CEO of Live Current Media, Inc. and the president and CEO of Novocon International Inc.

#### CORPORATE CEASE TRADE ORDERS AND BANKRUPTCIES

To the knowledge of the Company, except as disclosed below, no proposed director:

(a) is, as at the date of this Information Circular, or has been, within 10 years before the date of this Information Circular, a director, CEO or CFO of any company (including the Company) that:

(i) was the subject, while the proposed director was acting in the capacity as director, CEO or CFO of such company, of a cease trade or similar order or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, that was in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days; or

(ii) was subject to a cease trade or similar order or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, that was in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days, that was issued after the proposed director ceased to be a director, CEO or CFO but which resulted from an event that occurred while the proposed director was acting in the capacity as director, CEO or CFO of such company; or

(b) is, as at the date of this Information Circular, or has been within 10 years before the date of this Information Circular, a director or executive officer (as defined herein) of any company (including the Company) that, while that person was acting in that capacity, or within a year of that person ceasing to act in that capacity, became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold its assets; or

(c) has, within the 10 years before the date of this Information Circular, become bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or become subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold the assets of the proposed director; or

(d) has been subject to any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court relating to securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority or has entered into a settlement agreement with a securities regulatory authority; or

(e) has been subject to any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body that would likely be considered important to a reasonable securityholder in deciding whether to vote for a proposed director.

Simon Anderson is director of Simba Gold Corp., which is subject to a cease trade order issued by the British Columbia Securities Commission on August 6, 2015 for failure to file financial statements and management's discussion and analysis within the prescribed time period.

# **Reliance on Certain Exemptions**

At no time since the commencement of our most recently completed financial year have we relied on the exemption in Section 2.4 of NI 52-110 (De Minimis Non-audit Services), or an exemption from NI 52-110, in whole or in part, granted under Part 8 of NI 52-110.

# Audit Committee Oversight

At no time since the commencement of our most recently completed financial year was a recommendation of the audit committee to nominate or compensate an external auditor not adopted by our board of directors.

# **Pre-approved Policies and Procedures**

The audit committee has adopted specific policies and procedures for the engagement of non-audit services as set out in Section 2(g) of the audit committee charter, which is reproduced in Schedule "A" to this AIF.

# **External Audit Fees**

In the following table, "audit fees" are fees billed by our external auditor for services provided in auditing our annual financial statements. "Non-audit fees" are fees not included in audit fees but are billed by our auditor for assurance and related services that are reasonably related to the performance of the audit or review of our financial statements. "Tax fees" are fees billed by the auditor for professional services rendered for tax compliance, tax advice and tax planning. "All other fees" are fees billed by the auditor for products and services not included in the foregoing categories.

The aggregate fees billed by our external auditors in each of the last two fiscal years for audit fees are as follows:

Financial Year Ending	Audit Fees	Audit-Related Fees	Tax Fees	All Other Fees
June 30, 2020	C\$178,500	-	\$90,707	-
June 30, 2019	C\$203,000	-	\$63,665	-

# Additional Information

We shall provide to any person or company, upon request to our corporate secretary:

- 1. When securities of IBC are in the course of distribution under a preliminary short form prospectus or a short form prospectus;
  - a. One copy of our AIF, together with one copy of any document, or the pertinent pages of any document, incorporated by reference in the AIF;
  - b. One copy of our comparative financial statements for our most recently completed financial year for which financial statements have been filed together with the accompanying report of the auditor and one copy of our most recent interim financial statements that have been filed, if any, for any period after the end of our most recently completed financial year;

- c. One copy of our information circular in respect to our most recent or upcoming annual meeting of shareholders that involved the election or directors, or one copy of any annual filing prepared in lieu of that information circular, as appropriate; and
- d. One copy of any other documents that are incorporated by reference into the short form preliminary short form prospectus or the short form prospectus and are not required to be provided under clauses (a), (b) or (c); or
- 2. at any other time, one copy of any other documents referred to in clauses (1)(a), (b) and (c), provided that we may require the payment of a reasonable charge if the request is made by a person or a company who is not a security holder of IBC.

Additional information is contained in our fiscal 2019 information circular, for our 2019 annual general and special meeting of our shareholders, including directors' and officers' remuneration and indebtedness, principal holders of our securities, options to purchase securities authorized for issuance under equity compensation plans and interests of insiders in material transactions. Additional financial information is provided in our audited annual and quarterly interim financial statements and management discussion and analysis for the financial year ended June 30, 2020. Copies of each of our information circular and financial statements and management's discussion and analysis have been filed with each applicable securities commission and are available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com under IBC's profile.

# Audit Committee Charter

The following audit committee charter was adopted by our audit committee and board:

1. Members. The board of directors will appoint an Audit Committee of at least three members, a majority of whom should be "independent" directors of the board. "Independent" means a director who meets the definition of "independence" under Multilateral Instrument 52-110 or any successor policy promulgated by securities regulatory authorities

All members of the Audit Committee should be "financially literate". An individual is financially literate if he or she has the ability to read and understand a set of financial statements that present a breadth and level of complexity of accounting issues that are generally comparable to the breadth and complexity of the issues that can reasonably be expected to be raised by the Company's financial statements. Each appointed member of the Audit Committee shall be subject to annual reconfirmation and may be removed by the board of directors at any time.

2. Purposes, Duties, and Responsibilities. The Audit Committee represents the board of directors in discharging its responsibility relating to the accounting, reporting and financial practices of the Company and its subsidiaries, and has general responsibility for oversight of internal controls, accounting and audit activities and legal compliance of the Company and its subsidiaries; however, the Audit Committee's function shall not relieve the Company's management of its responsibilities for preparing financial statements which accurately and fairly present the Company's financial results and conditions or the responsibilities of the independent accountants relating to the audit or review of financial statements. Specifically, the Audit Committee will:

- (a) Recommend to the Board the appointment (including terms of appointment such as compensation and scope of duties) and discharge the external auditor of the Company (the "auditor") who perform the annual audit or other audit, review or attest services in accordance with applicable securities laws, which auditor shall be ultimately accountable to the board of directors through the Audit Committee. The auditor of the Company must report directly to the Audit Committee;
- (b) Have the authority to communicate directly with the auditor of the Company;
- (c) Review with the auditor the scope of the audit and the results of the annual audit examination by the auditor and any reports of the auditor with respect to reviews of interim financial statements or other audit, review or attest services. The Audit Committee will be responsible for resolving any disagreements between management and the auditor regarding financial reporting;
- (d) Review information, including written statements, if any, from the auditor concerning any relationships between the auditor and the Company or any other relationships that may adversely affect the independence of the auditor and assess the independence of the auditor;
- (e) Review and discuss with management and the auditor the Company's annual audited financial statements prior to their public disclosure, including a discussion with the auditors of their judgments as to the quality of the Company's accounting principles;
- (f) Review the Company's financial statements, management's discussion and analysis ("MD&A") and annual and interim earnings press releases before the Company publicly discloses this information;
- (g) Review the services to be provided by the auditor to assure that the auditor does not undertake any engagement for services for the Company that would constitute prohibited services under applicable securities laws under the rules of any stock

exchange or trading market on which the Company's shares are listed for trading, or could be viewed as compromising the auditor's independence. The Audit Committee must pre-approve all non-audit services to be provided to the Company or its subsidiaries by the auditor;

- (h) Review with management and the auditor the results of any significant matters identified as a result of the auditor's interim review procedures prior to the filing of each quarterly financial statements or as soon thereafter as possible;
- (i) Review the annual program for the Company's internal audits, if any, and review audit reports submitted by the internal auditing staff, if any;
- (j) Periodically review the adequacy of the Company's internal controls;
- (k) Review changes in the accounting policies of the Company and accounting and financial reporting proposals that are provided by the auditor that may have a significant impact on the Company's financial reports, and make comments on the foregoing to the board of directors;
- (l) Review and approve the Company's hiring policies regarding partners, employees and former partners and employees of the present and formal external auditor of the issuer;
- (m) Periodically review the adequacy of this Audit Committee Charter;
- (n) Make reports and recommendations to the board of directors within the scope of its functions;
- (o) Approve material contracts where the board of directors determines that it has a conflict;
- (p) Establish procedures for receipt, retention and treatment of complaints received by the Company regarding auditing, internal accounting controls or accounting matters and establish procedures for the confidential, anonymous submission by employees of the Company of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters;
- (q) Where considered necessary by the Audit Committee to carry out its duties, have the authority to engage independent counsel and other advisors at the Company's expense upon the terms and conditions, including compensation, determined by the Audit Committee;
- (r) Satisfy itself that management has put into place procedures that facilitate compliance with the disclosure and financial reporting controls provisions of applicable securities laws, including adequate procedures for the review of the Company's public disclosure of financial information extracted or derived from the Company's financial statements. The Audit Committee will assess the adequacy of these procedures annually;
- (s) Review all loans to officers;
- (t) Review and monitor all related party transactions which may be entered into by the Company as required by rules of the stock exchange or trading market upon which the Company's shares are listed for trading;
- (u) Ensure all public disclosure regarding the audit committee is made in compliance with applicable stock exchange rules and securities legislation.

3. Meetings. The Audit Committee will, when expedient, meet to review the Company's quarterly and annual financial statements, MD&A and AIF, and will hold special meetings as it deems necessary

or appropriate in its judgment. The Audit Committee will endeavour to meet at any time that the auditor believes that communication to the Audit Committee is required. As it deems appropriate, but not less than once each year, the Audit Committee will meet in private session with the independent accountants. The majority of the members of the Audit Committee constitute a quorum and shall be empowered to act on behalf of the Audit Committee. The members of the Audit Committee will designate one member as chair. Meetings may be held in person or by telephone and shall be at such times and places as the Audit Committee determines.